# DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Washington, D.C. 20314-1000

Manual No. 385-1-80

CESO

30 May 1997

EM 385-1-80

# Safety RADIATION PROTECTION MANUAL

#### Table of Contents

Subject	Para.	Page	Subject	Para.	Page
Chapter 1. Organizatio		CE	Authorized Users' Assistants	2-8	2-7
Purpose	1-1	1-1	Site Supervisors	2-9	2-7
Applicability	1-2	1-1	Project/Plan/Procedure Originators and		
Policy	1-3	1-1	Reviewers	2-10	2-8
Management Commitment, Involvement, and			Radiation Protection Committee	2-11	2-9
Leadership	1-4	1-2	Hazardous, Toxic and Radioactive Waste		
Scope Overview of this	1-5	1-2	(HTRW), Center of Expertise	2-12	2-9
Manual	1-6	1-3	Hapercise	2 12	2 3
Chamban 2 HGAGE Danse			Refresher Training	2-13	2-10
Chapter 2. USACE Personnel Responsibilities and Qualifications.					
_		tions.	Additional Training/ Special Applications	2-14	2-10
_		tions. 2-1	<b>3</b> .		2-10
Responsibilities and Q The Chief, Safety and Occupational Health	ualifica		Special Applications  All Personnel including  Visitors at a Radiation	2-15	
Responsibilities and Q The Chief, Safety and Occupational Health Office, HQUSACE Radiation Protection	ualifica 2-1	2-1	Special Applications  All Personnel including Visitors at a Radiation Site  Chapter 3. Introduction	2-15	
Responsibilities and Q The Chief, Safety and Occupational Health Office, HQUSACE Radiation Protection Staff Officer	ualifica 2-1 2-2	2-1 2-1	Special Applications  All Personnel including Visitors at a Radiation Site  Chapter 3. Introduction Radiation.	2-15 to	2-10
Responsibilities and Q The Chief, Safety and Occupational Health Office, HQUSACE  Radiation Protection Staff Officer  USACE Commanders  Radiation Protection	2-1 2-2 2-3	2-1 2-1 2-2	Special Applications  All Personnel including Visitors at a Radiation Site  Chapter 3. Introduction Radiation.  Atomic Structure	2-15 to	2-10
Responsibilities and Q The Chief, Safety and Occupational Health Office, HQUSACE Radiation Protection Staff Officer USACE Commanders Radiation Protection Officer Laser Safety Officer Qualified Health	2-1 2-2 2-3 2-4 2-5	2-1 2-1 2-2 2-3 2-4	Special Applications  All Personnel including Visitors at a Radiation Site  Chapter 3. Introduction Radiation.  Atomic Structure  Radioactive Decay	2-15 to 3-1 3-2	2-10 3-1 3-1
Responsibilities and Q The Chief, Safety and Occupational Health Office, HQUSACE  Radiation Protection Staff Officer  USACE Commanders  Radiation Protection Officer  Laser Safety Officer	2-1 2-2 2-3 2-4	2-1 2-1 2-2 2-3	Special Applications  All Personnel including Visitors at a Radiation Site  Chapter 3. Introduction Radiation.  Atomic Structure  Radioactive Decay  Activity	2-15 to 3-1 3-2 3-3	2-10 3-1 3-1 3-2

## EM 385-1-80 30 May 97

Interaction of Radiation With Matter	3-6	3-6	Renewing Licenses or ARAs	4-11	4-10
Human Health Effects	3-7	3-8	Transfer of Radioactive		
Determinants of Dose	3-8	3-9	Materials	4-12	4-10
Background Radiation	3-9	3-11	Terminating a Radioactive Material License or ARAs	4-13	4-11
Radiation Quantities	3-10	3-12	Information Flow	4-13	4-11
Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation	3-11	3-16	through Applicable USACE Channels	4-14	4-11
Ways to Minimize Exposure	3-12	3-18	Chapter 5. Dose Limits	and ALA	RA.
Standing Operating Procedures	3-13	3-21	Occupational Dose Limit Structure	5-1	5-1
Monitoring and			USACE Dose Limits	5-2	5-1
Surveying Equipment	3-14	3-21	NRC and Agreement State Dose Limits	5-3	5-3
Chapter 4. Licensing.			OSHA Dose Limits	5-4	5-4
Overview of Regulatory Agencies	4-1	4-1	Monitoring requirements	5-5	5-4
Types of NRC			Doses to the Public	5-6	5-4
Radioactive Material Licenses	4-2	4-1	Chapter 6. Working wit	h Radiat	ion.
'Storage Only' Licensing	4-3	4-4	Caution Signs and Labels	6-1	6-1
Radiation Generating	4-4	4-4	Airborne Radioactivity	6-2	6-3
Reciprocity	4-4	4-4	Rooms/Areas in Which Radioactive Material is		
Requirements	4-5	4-4	No Longer Used or Stored	6-3	6-3
Army Radiation Authorization	4-6	4-5	Receiving Radioactive	6-4	6-3
Army Radiation Permits and Other Service Installation Permits	4-7	4-5	Radioactive Material and Radiation	0 1	
Applying for an NRC License	4-8	4-7	Generating Device Inventory	6-5	6-6
Applying for an ARA	4-9	4-9	Storing Radioactive Material	6-6	6-6
Amendment Requests	4-10	4-9			

				EM 385- 30 Ma	-1-80 ay 97
Contamination Control	6-7	6-7	Hazmat Employee Training	8-12	8-7
Wipe Tests	6-8	6-8	-		
Leak Testing	6-9	6-9	Exceptions	8-13	8-8
Exposure Rate Surveys	6-10	6-10	Chapter 9. Waste Manag	ement.	
Accident/Incident Response	6-11	6-11	Regulation of Radioactive Wastes	9-1	9-1
Accident/Incident Reporting	6-12	6-11	Low Level Radioactive Waste (LLRW)	9-2	9-2
Audits and Reviews	6-13	6-13	Elements of a Waste Management Program	9-3	9-4
Chapter 7. Personnel Mc	nitoring	•	Material Tracking	9-4	9-4
External Monitoring	7-1	7-1	Waste Minimization	9-5	9-4
Internal Monitoring	7-2	7-2	Waste Recycling	9-6	9-4
Advanced Monitoring	7-3	7-4	Waste Storage	9-7	9-5
Exposure Reporting	7-4	7-5	Waste Disposal	9-8	9-5
Chapter 8. Transportation of Radioactive Material.			Radionuclide Concentrations	9-9	9-7
Purpose	8-1	8-1	Chapter 10. Laser Safe	ty.	
Applicability	8-2	8-1	Classifications of Lasers	10-1	10-1
Regulations	8-3	8-1	Safety features and		
Procedures	8-4	8-2	Labeling Requirements	10-2	10-1
Packaging	8-5	8-2	Laser Protection Program	10-3	10-2
Marking	8-6	8-3	OSHA Standards	10-4	10-3
Labeling	8-7	8-4	USACE Standards	10-5	10-3
Placarding	8-8	8-5	Protective Eyewear	10-6	10-3
Manifesting	8-9	8-5	Chapter 11. Radio Freq	nuency (RI	?) and
Hazardous Waste Manifesting	8-10	8-6	Microwave Safety.		,
Emergency Response		- <b>-</b>	DA Limits	11-1	11-1
Information	8-11	8-7	USACE Limits	11-2	11-1
			OSHA Regulations	11-3	11-1

## EM 385-1-80 30 May 97

General Guidance	11-4	11-1	Appendix E.	
Warning Signs	11-5	11-2	Rules of Thumb and Conversions	E-1
RF Safety Training	11-6	11-2	Appendix F.	
Appendix A.			Signs, Labels and Postings	F-1
References		A-1	Appendix G.	
Appendix B.			Radon	G-1
Definitions		B-1	Appendix H.	
Appendix C.			Applications and License Examples Applicable Forms and Statements	
Sample Standing Operating				
Procedures		C-1	Appendix I.	
Appendix D.			USACHPPM Survey Protocol Checklist	I-1
X-Ray Fluorescence Lead	Analysia			
Devices		D-1	Appendix J.	
			Acronyms Used in this EM	J-1